

# CW-FIT – A Classroom Management Intervention that Works!



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R324A120344- Elementary R324A160279- Middle school

# CW-FIT = Class-Wide Functionrelated Intervention Teams



Howard Wills & Debra Kamps Juniper Gardens Children's Project University of Kansas



## **Main Components**

- Component Component
- Teams
- O Goals and Points
- O Incentives and Rewards



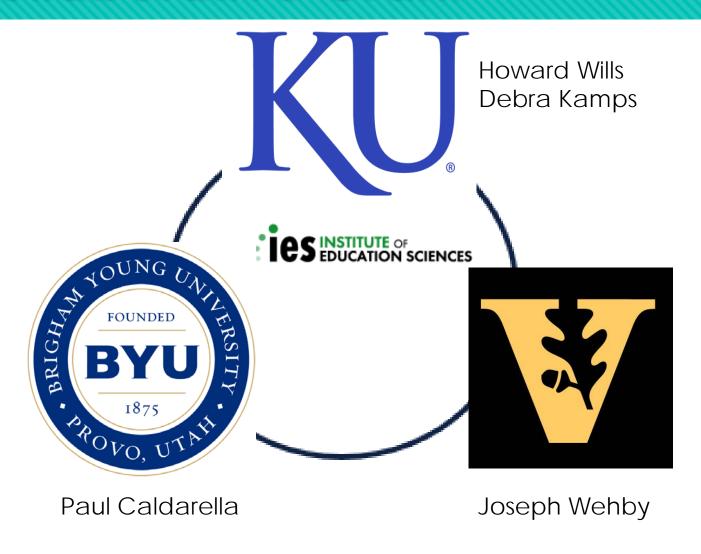
## Video: First grade class uses CW-FIT

# **CW-FIT Training**

Pre-Corrects
Determining Goal and Reward
Praise and Points
Wrap Up



### **Collaborative Grant**



#### **CW-FIT Studies**

- 38 schools in 4 states
- 159 CW-FIT classrooms
- O 138 comparison classrooms
- O 353 CW-FIT at risk students
- 275 comparison at risk students



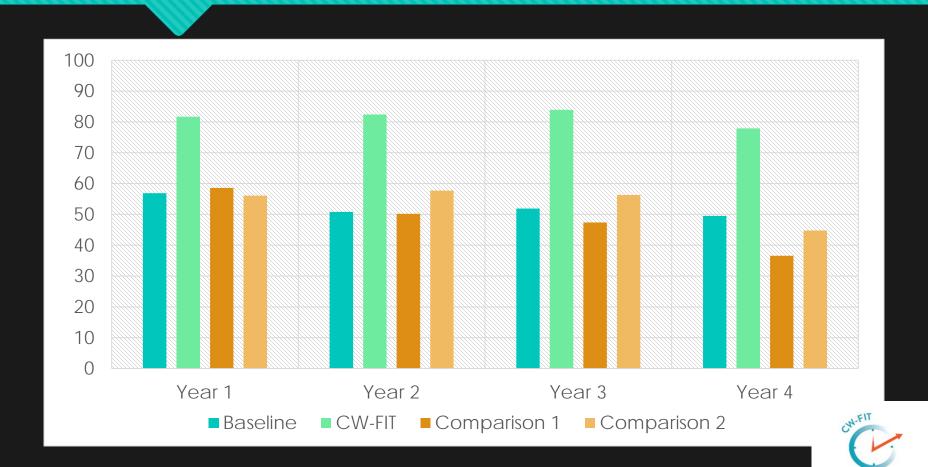
# Outcomes for CW-FIT Study 1 & Study 2

- Class-wide On-task Behavior
  - OBaseline average: 50-54%
  - OCW-FIT average: 80-82%
- Teacher Praise
  - OBaseline average: 2
  - OCW-FIT average: 11-12

- At-Risk Student On-task
  - Baseline average: 66-67%
  - OCW-FIT average: 87-88%
- At-Risk Student Disruptives
  - OBaseline average: 17-18
  - OCW-FIT average: 6-7

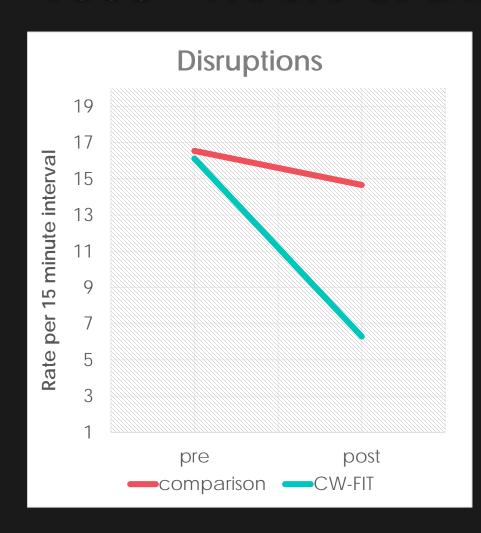


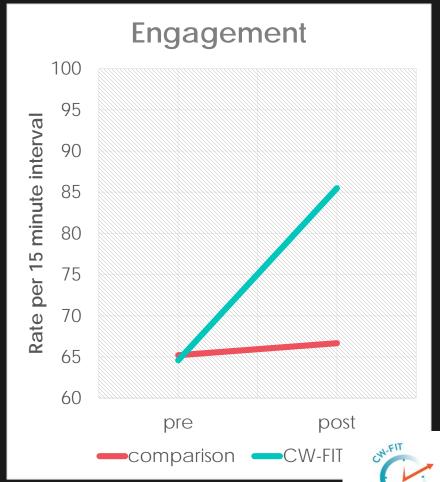
# Improved Class-wide On Task



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#### 1000+ Hours of Direct Observation





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# Teaching Component-The Social Skills Lessons



# **CW-FIT Teaching Component**

- Instruction in expected behaviors (scripted lessons)
  - How to get the teacher's attention
  - Follow directions the first time
  - Olgnore inappropriate behaviors
  - Optional skill, if needed



References: Tough Kid Social Skills; Utah State BEST Practices; Skillstreaming Curricula



# Lessons How do we teach?

- Posters explicitly describe each skill
  - oprominently posted in classroom so that all can see
- Never assume that a child knows all the steps involved in a skill without being taught!

### How to Get the Teacher's Attention

1. Look at the teacher.



2. Raise your hand.



- 3. Wait for the teacher to call on you.
- 4. Ask your question or give your answer.



#### **CW-FIT Posters**

## Follow Directions the First Time

- 1. Look at the teacher and listen.
- 2. Say OK in your head.



3. Do it now.





4. Check back, if needed.





# Ignore Inappropriate Behavior

1. Keep a nice face.



- 2. Look away from the person.
- 3. Keep a quiet mouth.



4. Follow directions and do your work.



#### Middle School CW-FIT Posters

#### Follow Directions

- Look at the person
   & listen
- 2. Make a mental note
- 3. Do it now



4. Check with a peer/teacher (if needed)

#### Respect looks like

1.\_\_\_\_\_

2.\_\_\_\_

3.\_\_\_\_\_

4.



# Lessons Teaching Scripts

Elementary Schoolscripted

- O Definition-
- O Rationale-
- O Role Play-
- O Review-

Middle Schooldiscussion

- O Definition-
- O Rationale-
- O Role Play/Examples-
- O Review-



#### Lessons

- Color = 10 Lessons = 10 minutes per skill
- Introduced during the first 3-5 days of CW-FIT
  - One skill per day
- After initial lessons, teachers use "pre-corrects" to review expectations
- Intervention occurs during normal instruction



# Role Play

See script for introducing CW-FIT to students





# **Group Contingency**

Teams, Goals, Points, Praise



#### Teams



- Class divided into 3-6 teams (rows/tables)
- Separated so teacher can quickly and easily differentiate which students are on each team
- Students should know which team they are on
- O Some may need to be on "their own team"
  - After usually at least 5 sessions



#### **Point Chart**

- O Displayed where everyone can see it
- O Places to indicate date, reward, and goal
- Columns to record team points and timer beeps

CW-FIT POINTS								
DATE:	ATE: 6/22/17			REWARD: Airplane contest GOAL: 5				
TEAMS:	Timer Beeps:	1	2	3	4	5	6	
POINTS:	养	美	美	差	美			

- 1. How to Get the Teacher's Attention
- 2. Follow Directions the First Time
- 3. Ignore Inappropriate Behavior



#### Timer

- Set for every ~2-5 min depending on class
- O Beginning classes need shorter intervals
- With practice, intervals can be lengthened
- O At the beep, all groups are scanned
  - Behavior is evaluated at that moment



#### Goals



- Set each day
- Realistic but challenging
- Usually determined by taking 75%-85% of total opportunities to earn points
  - Ex: If the timer beeps 12 times throughout the period, a reasonable goal would be 10 points.
- Goals adjusted based on class performance
- Each team that meets goal receives an immediate reward at end of period



#### **Points**

- O Given at the timer beep
  - Only if everyone on the team is showing good behavior (exhibiting skills)
  - A cooperative effort all team members must be using the appropriate skills
- O Bonus points
  - Teacher preference
  - Whole group or individual performance
  - Academic performance



#### Feedback

- When awarding points, give specific praise.
  - i.e. "Team 1 gets a point because they are doing a great job of getting the teacher's attention and following directions!"
- When a team does not receive a point, give specific feedback.
  - o i.e. "Team 2 needs to work on raising their hands to get my attention if they want to earn a point next time."



#### Praise

- Praise students for meeting expectations
- Frequent behavior-specific praise
- Prompt to reinforce good behavior
- When timer sounds and throughout lesson
- Focus on groups and individuals
  - Especially those with challenging behavior



### **Examples of Praise**

#### General Praise

- "Good job!"
- "Way to go!"
- "Excellent!"
- "Awesome!"
- "Well done!"



#### Behavior Specific

- "Excellent job listening and following directions the first time."
- "Your eyes are on me... Thank you for being ready to learn."
- "Way to go! You asked for help and followed the steps to complete your math work before the end of class!"

# **Incentives and Rewards**



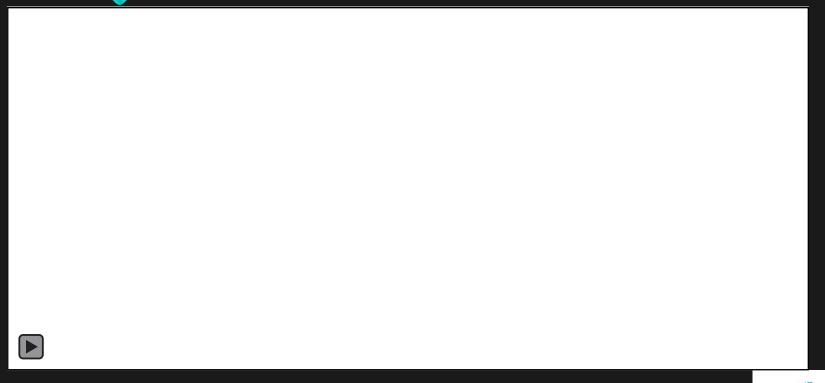
# Ideas

# What works in your classroom?

- O Non-tangibles (a.k.a. "FREE!"):
  - Use of markers or special art supplies
  - O Play a game (i.e. hangman)
  - Opportunity to sing a fun song/do a fun dance
  - Take shoes off in class for (\_\_\_\_) minutes
  - Extra recess/free time (5 min)
  - O Sit under desks for free reading time
- O Tangibles:
  - School supplies (pencils, erasers, stickers)
  - O PBIS tickets/coupons



# VIDEO: 7th Grade Uses CW-FIT



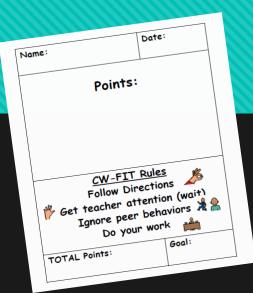


# How to Incorporate CW-FIT into School-Wide PBIS

- Supplement existing practices
- Not meant to replace the tools that work well
  - OEx. clip-up board, praise notes
- Used during most difficult time of day/block of instruction
- O Can be used more than once a day



# Tier Two Interventions



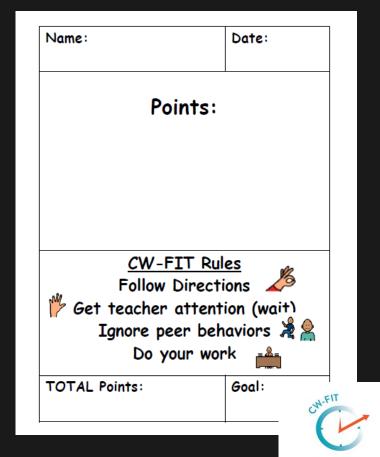
Self Management Help Cards



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# Self-Management

- Presented as a privilege
  - O "A leader to show other students how to follow rules"
- Self-management charts for select students and peers
- Occasionally teacher checks for accuracy
- Individual rewards, if needed



# Help Cards

Used to get help "the right way"

- O From the teacher
- From a pre-designated peer
- O Use a certain number of cards
  - "Must use"
  - "Can only use"
- Individual rewards, if needed





Before beginning CW-FIT, you should...

- 1) Set a point goal
- 2) Identify a reward
- 3) Review the posters (pre-corrects)
- 4) All of the above



When putting the class into teams you should...

- 1) Place on different teams every time you play
- 2) Place students on teams based on wherever they are sitting when CW-FIT starts
- 3) Separate so you can tell who is on what team, and the students should know which team they are on
- 4) Separate so you can tell who is on what team, but NOT let the students know



Choose the best example of praise below.

- 1) Good job Team 2
- Nice job following directions and getting my attention Team 1
- 3) Nice Team 3
- 4) Points for everyone



Can you take away points from teams?

1) YES





How do you end CW-FIT?

- 1) Turn off the timer and move on with the day
- Review the points earned by each team and provide winners with their reward
- 3) Announce that CW-FIT is over and move on
- 4) Take away privileges from teams who did not meet the goal



#### Questions?

Contact us for more information or if interested in a school-wide training.

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